

Thesis Title

M.Tech Dissertation

by

Your Name

(Reg. No. 22MXXXXXX)



DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY HAMIRPUR
HAMIRPUR(H.P.)-177005, India

MAY, 2024

Thesis Title of the Mtech Degree

a Dissertation

*Submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements
for the award of the degree of*

Master of Technology
in
Electrical Engineering
(Specialization)

submitted by

Your Name
(Reg. No. 22MXXXXX)

Under the guidance of
Dr. Supervisor Name



to the

DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY HAMIRPUR
HAMIRPUR (H.P.)-177005, India

MAY, 2024

Copyright © NIT HAMIRPUR (HP), India, 2024



**Department of Electrical Engineering
National Institute of Technology Hamirpur
Hamirpur, Himachal Pradesh - 177005, India**

CERTIFICATE

I, **Your Name**, hereby declare that the work presented in this dissertation entitled “**The-
sis Title**” in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of **Master
of Technology in Electrical Engineering** with specialization in **Specialization** and sub-
mitted in the **Department of Electrical Engineering** of the **National Institute of Tech-
nology Hamirpur** is an authentic record of my own work carried out during a period
from **June 2023** to **May 2024** under the supervision of **Dr. Supervisor, Designation,
Electrical Engineering Department**. The work presented in this dissertation has not
been submitted by me for the award of any other degree of this or any other Institute/Uni-
versity.

Your Name
(Reg. No. Roll No.)

This is to certify that the above statement made by the candidate is true to the best of my
knowledge and belief.

Dr. Professor Name
Designation
Electrical Engineering Department

Place: Hamirpur
Date:

The M.Tech Viva-Voce Examination of your name, Research Scholar, has been held
on

Signature of Supervisor
Date:

Signature of External Examiner
Date: .



विद्युत अभियांत्रिकी विभाग
राष्ट्रीय प्रौद्योगिकी संस्थान हमीरपुर
हमीरपुर, हिमाचल प्रदेश - १७७००५, भारत

प्रमाणपत्र

मैं, नाम, एतद्वारा घोषणा करता हूँ कि "थीसिस का शीर्षक" शीर्षक वाली डिस्टेंशन में प्रस्तुत किया गया कार्य, मास्टर ऑफ टेक्नोलॉजी की डिग्री के अंतर्गत, विद्युत अभियांत्रिकी में विशेषज्ञता का नाम विशेषज्ञता के साथ उपाधि के लिए आवश्यकताओं की आंशिक पूर्ति में विद्युत अभियांत्रिकी विभाग, राष्ट्रीय प्रौद्योगिकी संस्थान हमीरपुर में प्रस्तुत किये गए मेरे अपने काम का एक प्रामाणिक रिकॉर्ड है जो कि डॉ प्रोफेसर का नाम, उपाधी, विद्युत अभियांत्रिकी विभाग, की देखरेख में जून २०२३ से मई २०२४ की अवधि के दौरान किया गया है। इस शोध प्रबंध में प्रस्तुत कार्य मेरे द्वारा इस या किसी अन्य संस्थान/विश्वविद्यालय की किसी अन्य उपाधि के लिए प्रस्तुत नहीं किया गया है।

नाम
(पंजीकरण संख्या 22MEEXXX)

यह प्रमाणित किया जाता है कि उम्मीदवार द्वारा दिया गया उपरोक्त कथन मेरे सर्वोत्तम ज्ञान और विश्वास के अनुसार सत्य है।

डॉ. प्रोफेसर का नाम
उपाधी
विद्युत अभियांत्रिकी विभाग

स्थान:हमीरपुर
तारीख:

रिसर्च स्कॉलर, नाम की एम.टेक मौखिक परीक्षा, दिनांक.....को आओजित की गई है।

पर्यवेक्षक के हस्ताक्षर
तारीख:

बाहरी परीक्षक के हस्ताक्षर
तारीख: .

Acknowledgements

Inscribing these words of gratitude feels akin to painting a masterpiece on the canvas of appreciation. This incredible path of learning and exploration would not have been possible without the unflinching support and encouragement of the great individuals who have paved the road for my accomplishment.

I reserve a special place in my heart for my beloved parents, whose unwavering love, unwavering support, and unwavering belief in my abilities have been the bedrock upon which my dreams have flourished. Their persistent support, sacrifices, and unshakable trust in my abilities have been the driving factors behind my quest for knowledge and academic pursuits.

First and foremost, I owe a tremendous debt of gratitude to my esteemed supervisor, **Dr.** , whose guidance and advice have been the compass guiding me through the many twists and turns of this thesis. His stimulating conversations, insightful feedback, kind advice, and boundless forbearance have challenged me to push the boundaries of my capabilities and inspired me to strive for academic excellence. I am very thankful for the trust you put in me and the chances you gave me to grow both professionally and personally. I am grateful beyond words for the opportunity to have worked under your guidance, and I hope my thesis serves as a fitting tribute to your hard work, knowledge, and encouragement.

I like to thank **Dr.** , Designation, Electrical Engineering Department, and **Dr.** , Head of the Department, Electrical Engineering Department, for their extended support.

I would like to extend a heartfelt thank you to, **Miss. Friend Name, Mr. Friend Name, Mr. Friend Name, Mr. Friend Name** my incredible classmates and friends, who have been a constant source of support, camaraderie, and inspiration. Their presence has made the often-trying process of writing a thesis into one that is filled with joy and fun. Finally, I want to thank everyone who helped me grow as a scholar and made this trip unforgettable.

Your Name

Abstract

इस पृष्ठ पर अपना अवधारणा हिंदी में लिखना है।

Contents

Certificate	iii
Acknowledgements	v
Abstract	vi
Contents	viii
List of Figures	ix
List of Tables	x
List of Abbreviations	xi
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Section Heading	1
1.1.1 Subsection Heading	2
1.2 Problem Statement & Objectives	2
1.2.1 Problem Statement	2
1.2.2 Objectives	2
1.3 Structure of the Dissertation	3
2 Literature Review	4
2.1 Section	5
2.1.1 Subsec	5
2.2 Table	5
3 Methodology Adopted	6
3.1 Equation	6
4 Results and Discussion	7
5 Conclusions and Future Scope	8
5.1 Conclusions	8
5.2 Future Scope	8
List of Publications	9
References	10

List of Figures

1.1 Department of Electrical Engineering	2
--	---

List of Tables

2.1	Table	5
-----	-----------------	---

List of Abbreviations

AC	Alternating Current
DC	Direct Current
EMF	Electromotive Force
HV	High Voltage
GAS	Global Asymptotic Stability
DG	Distributed Generation
MPC	Model Predictive Control

Chapter 1

Introduction

1.1 Section Heading

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetur id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris. This is just an example line with reference [1], [2], [3], [4], [5], [6]. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetur id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla

et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

1.1.1 Subsection Heading

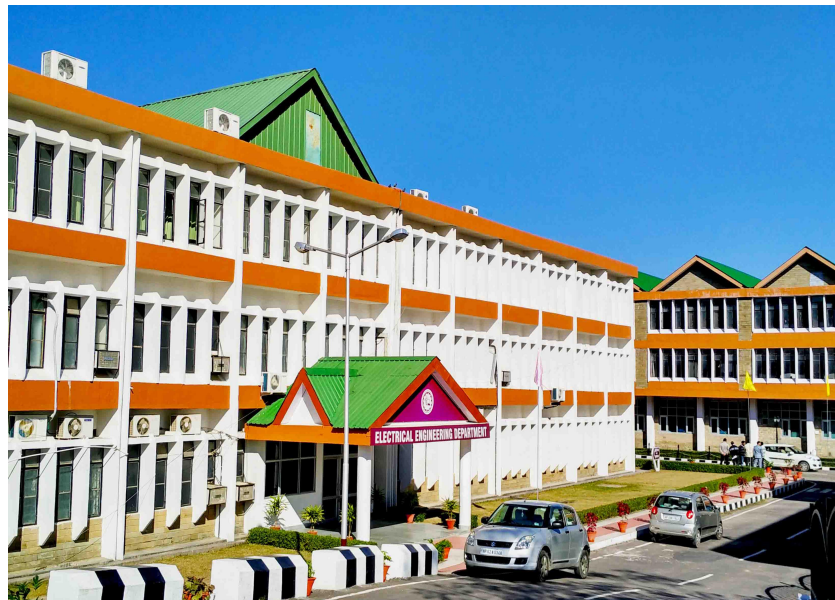


Figure 1.1: Department of Electrical Engineering

1. Line 1
2. Line 2
3. Line 3

1.2 Problem Statement & Objectives

1.2.1 Problem Statement

1.2.2 Objectives

In order to achieve this aim the following objectives have been laid,

- (i) Objective 1
- (ii) Objective 2
- (iii) Objective 3
- (iv) Objective 4

1.3 Structure of the Dissertation

The work carried out in this dissertation has been organized into five chapters and an overview of these chapters is given below,

Chapter 1: Introduction gives a brief summary of chapter.

Chapter 2: Literature Review centres on a comprehensive review of the literature related to the topic.

Chapter 3: Methodology adopted describes the methodology used to solve the problem.

Chapter 4: Results & Discussions chapter concentrates on the findings and simulation results.

Chapter 5: Conclusions & Future Scopes presents a comprehensive summary of the results obtained, along with suggestions for advancing this work.

Chapter 2

Literature Review

2.1 Section

2.1.1 Subsec

2.2 Table

Table 2.1: Table

Methods	Limitations
Method 1	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• More time-consuming than other methods.• Results suffer from subjective judgments of the inspector.
Method 2	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Sensitive to the shape and size of the structure.• Needs highly careful attention during the test.• Limited to testing distance and the number of surfaces.
Method 3	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Impossible to test on structures that are out of the scanner's line of sight.• Implementation cost is high.• Sensitive to the environment for setting up of equipment.
Method 4	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Requires certain safety parameters due to hazardous ionising radiation.• Two-sided access to the structure is needed.• Relatively expensive testing equipment.
Method 5	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Sensitive to environment noises and illuminated conditions.

Chapter 3

Methodology Adopted

3.1 Equation

$$(a + b)^2 = (a)^2 + (b)^2 \tag{3.1.1}$$

where, a , and b are the variables.

Chapter 4

Results and Discussion

Chapter 5

Conclusions and Future Scope

5.1 Conclusions

5.2 Future Scope

- (i) More detailed high-resolution thermal images can be implemented for better enhancement of important features.
- (ii) Other updated deep-learning algorithms can be implemented for better flaws identification.
- (iii) For improvement of the performance of the fusion algorithm with optimization techniques, other optimizers can be utilized.

List of Publications

International Conferences:

[1]

[2]

Preprints:

[1]

International Journals: (Submitted)

[1]

References

- [1] “Design of asymptotically convergent frequency estimator using contraction theory,” *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, vol. 53, no. 8, pp. 1932–1937, 2008.
- [2] H. Handa and B. Sharma, “Novel adaptive feedback synchronization scheme for a class of chaotic systems with and without parametric uncertainty,” *Chaos, Solitons & Fractals*, vol. 86, pp. 50–63, 2016.
- [3] G. Jaswal, A. Kaul, and R. Nath, “Knuckle print biometrics and fusion schemes—overview, challenges, and solutions,” *ACM Computing Surveys (CSUR)*, vol. 49, no. 2, pp. 1–46, 2016.
- [4] R. Naresh, V. Sharma, and M. Vashisth, “An integrated neural fuzzy approach for fault diagnosis of transformers,” *IEEE transactions on power delivery*, vol. 23, no. 4, pp. 2017–2024, 2008.
- [5] M. H. HASSAN, R. K. Jarial, A. J. sing Patil, and P. Yelpale, “Case study on the deployment of solar photovoltaic systems atop tinshed and rooftops at nit college,” in *2024 2nd International Conference on Intelligent Data Communication Technologies and Internet of Things (IDCIoT)*. IEEE, 2024, pp. 292–297.
- [6] R. Kumar, V. Sharma, and V. Kumar, “Modelling and comparative analysis of optimally tuned pid controllers in dc motor systems,” in *2024 Fourth International Conference on Advances in Electrical, Computing, Communication and Sustainable Technologies (ICAECT)*. IEEE, 2024, pp. 1–5.