REVIEW ARTICLE

Frontiers of computer science: instruction for authors

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Abstract A concise abstract of up to 300 words written in one paragraph, clearly indicating the object and scope of the paper as well as the results achieved, should appear on the first page. References and non-standard or uncommon abbreviations should be avoided as an abstract is often presented separately from the article and must be able to stand alone.

Keywords up to eight words separated by commas

1 Introduction

Frontiers of Computer Science (FCS) is an international peer-reviewed academic journal sponsored by the Ministry of Education of China. The journal is jointly published by Higher Education Press of China and Springer on a bimonthly basis in English. Online versions of all the contents are available through both http://www.springer.com/ journal/11704 and http://journal.hep.com. cn/fcs.

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2 Manuscript preparation and submission requirements

2.1 Manuscript preparation

Manuscripts should be in a Word or LATEX format. The following components are required for a complete regular manuscript: Title, Author(s), Author affiliation(s), Abstract, Keywords, Nomenclature (if needed), Main text, Acknowledgements, References, Appendices (if needed), Figure captions, Tables. There is no formal limit for the length of a paper, but the editors may recommend condensation when appropriate.

• Table

Large tables should be avoided. If many data are to be presented, an attempt should be made to divide them into two or more tables. A table should be submitted as three-line tables, that is, there are three horizontal lines: one under the legend, one under the column heads, and one below the body. Vertical lines are generally not used.

• Figures

Figure requirements:

Numbering and title: number all figures (graphs, charts, photographs, and illustrations) in the order of their citation in the text and cited as, e.g., Fig.
Include a title for each figure. Use (a), (b), ... to give titles for subfigures if there are any.

2) Figure quality: should be sharp, noise-free, and of good contrast. All lettering should be large enough to permit legible reduction. The figure quality should meet the requirements: 300dpi for color images; 600dpi for mono images; 72dpi for screen images; 600dpi for line-drawings.

3) Color of figures: unless necessary, better drawn in black and white for line-drawing; and grayscale for images.

4) Figures should be embedded in word or La-TeX processing documents. When accepted, original files should be provided in TIFF, EPS or Corel-Draw file formats.

Figure 1 is one example (example taken from an article published in FCS).

• Formulae and equations

The requirement for formulae and equations are:

1) Formulae should be typewritten whenever possible.

2) It is extremely important that all mathematical symbols and letters used are identified and listed, and that the required style of appearance of such symbols is clearly indicated, e.g., bold face, italics, script, outline, etc.(Typically, variables are set in italics.)



Fig. 1 Size of AS with respect to |S| and *n*. (a) Size of AS with different |S| (n = 339); (b) size of AS ...

3) The words Equation or Equations should appear in full at the beginning of sentences but be abbreviated to Eq. or Eqs. elsewhere.

4) Equations should be located separately from other lines if they are long or complicated (with punctuation mark at the end). Authors are encouraged to place them in two-column format, unless it is necessary to place them in one-column.

For example:

$$H = -\frac{1}{2}\Delta\sigma_{\infty} + \sum_{k}\omega_{k}b_{k}^{\dagger}b_{k} + \frac{1}{2}\sum_{k}g_{k}\left(b_{k}+b_{k}\right)\sigma_{z}$$
(1)

• Definition, example, theorem, proof, etc.

Please do not use italic in these parts except the variables. For example:

Example 1. We take the data set 1 ...

Abbreviations

Expand all abbreviations at their first mention in the text (e.g., architecture analysis and design language (AADL)). Ensure consistency of abbreviations throughout the article. • Footnotes

Footnotes should only be used if absolutely essential. In most cases it will be possible to incorporate the information in normal text. If used, they should be indicated by superscript Arabic numbers (e.g., 1), 2), ...)¹⁾, and kept as short as possible.

• Citations and references

In-text citations must agree with the references in numbering. The references should be presented completely and without mistakes, and should be the original publication. We use the citation-sequence system, i.e., to number the citations according to sequence of their first appearance. Journal names should be spelled out in full. Examples are given in [1-3].

The digital object identifier (DOI) may be used to cite and link to electronic documents, particularly "Articles in press".

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¹⁾Footnote information 1

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Appendixes (if needed)

Appendix A

Appendix B

References

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suits our journal.